School of Modern Languages

Head of School
Professor M Scott

Degree Programmes

Graduate Diploma:
- Advanced Language Studies
- Cultural Identity Studies
- European Languages and Linguistics
- French Language Studies
- French Studies
- German Studies
- Russian Studies
- Spanish and Latin American Studies
- Twentieth-Century German Literature and Society

M.Litt.:
- Advanced Language Studies
- Cultural Identity Studies
- European Languages and Linguistics
- French Language Studies
- French Studies
- German Studies
- Russian Studies
- Spanish and Latin American Studies
- Twentieth-Century German Literature and Society

M.Phil.:
- Cultural Identity Studies
- European Languages and Linguistics
- French Language Studies
- French Studies
- German Studies
- Russian Studies
- Spanish and Latin American Studies
- Twentieth-Century German Literature and Society

D.Lang.:
- Advanced Language Studies

Programme Requirements

Advanced Language Studies
- Graduate Diploma: 120 credits from ML4005, ML4014, FR4001, FR4002, FR4003, FR4004, GM4001, GM4002.
- M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words
- D.Lang.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words

Cultural Identity Studies
- Graduate Diploma: 120 credits; ML4001, ML4006, ML4007 (totalling 60 credits), and 60 credits chosen from FR4005, FR4006, FR4007, GM4029, GM4037, ML4008, SP4035, other modules from the 4000-level range of language-specific and ML modules may also be taken with the permission of the Course Co-ordinator
- M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words
- M.Phil.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words
European Languages and Linguistics
Graduate Diploma: 120 credits from FR4001, FR4002, FR4003, FR4004, GM4001, GM4002, GM4005, (ML4012 & ML4013), ML4014, (ML4018 & ML4019), ML4015, ML4016, ML4017, ML4018, RU4001, RU4003, RU4006 & RU4007, RU4100, SP4001.
M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words.
M.Phil.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words.

French Language Studies
Graduate Diploma: 120 credits from FR4001, FR4002, FR4003, FR4004, ML4005, ML4012, ML4013, ML4018, ML4019
M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words.
M.Phil.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words.

French Studies
Graduate Diploma: 120 credits from FR4021 and FR4022 and two modules from ML4001, ML4002, ML4201, ML4202
M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words.
M.Phil.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words.

German Studies
Graduate Diploma: 120 credits from GM4001, GM4002, GM4021 - GM4061; or two of GM4001, GM4002, GM4021 - GM4061 and two of GM4101, ML4001, ML4002, ML4201, ML4202 or (ML4012 & ML4013)
M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words.
M.Phil.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words.

Russian Studies
Graduate Diploma: 120 credits from RU4001 - RU4041; or two of these and two of ML4001, ML4002, ML4201, ML4202
M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words.
M.Phil.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words.

Spanish and Latin American Studies
Graduate Diploma: 120 credits from SP4001 - SP4032 and (ML4012 & ML4013) or (ML4018 & ML4019); or two of these and two of ML4001, ML4002, ML4201, ML4202
M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words.
M.Phil.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words.

Twentieth-Century German Literature and Society
Graduate Diploma: 120 credits from GM4027, GM4050, GM4061, ML4001 and ML4002
M.Litt.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a dissertation of not more than 15,000 words.
M.Phil.: 120 credits as for Graduate Diploma plus a thesis of not more than 40,000 words.
Modules

**FR4001 Advanced Translation**

Credits: 40.0  
Semester: Whole Year  
Antirequisites: FR3007, FR4004  
Programme(s): Optional module for Advanced Language Studies, European Languages and Linguistics, and French Language Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The course focuses primarily on translation from French into English. The formal properties of texts, generic category, language variety, aspects of contrastive linguistics and stylistic editing are examined in the context of translation strategy and problem solving. Reference to language theory is combined with the acquisition and application of analytic and practical skills. Course materials cover a wide range of textual genres, including literary, technical, scientific and advertising.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One-and-a-half hour seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 60%, 3 Hour Examination = 40%

**FR4002 Sociolinguistics of French**

Credits: 40.0  
Semester: Whole Year  
Programme(s): Optional module for Advanced Language Studies, European Languages and Linguistics, and French Language Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: In the first half of the course the theory and method of sociolinguistics developed from the work of Labov are investigated, together with the methodology of French linguistics studying the relationship between language and society. In the second half of the course a more detailed survey is made of existing work on varieties of standard French, both spoken and written, in order to identify areas and types of research which offer scientific benefits. The subject is pursued through a range of theoretical and data-based studies, which will require students to form their own view as to the current state of research, and areas in which further research would advance the subject.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One-and-a-half hour seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

**FR4003 The French Language Today**

Credits: 40.0  
Semester: Whole Year  
Programme(s): Optional module for Advanced Language Studies, European Languages and Linguistics, and French Language Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module offers a general description of the internal structure of contemporary French, leading to a discussion of the principles of second-language acquisition and language-teaching methodology. The work of the first semester will be concerned with the sounds of French (Phonetics and Phonology) and the language’s grammatical structure (Morphology and Syntax). The second semester will look at words and word-meaning (Lexical Semantics), leading to an exploration of Discourse and Pragmatics. The course concludes with an attempt to relate the description of French to the teaching of the language to foreigners.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 40%, 2 Hour Examination = 60%
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

FR4004 Applied Translation Studies
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Whole Year
Prerequisite: FR3007 or equivalent
Antirequisite: FR4001
Programme(s): Optional module for Advanced Language Studies, European Languages and Linguistics, and French Language Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.
Description: This module develops up to professional standard the knowledge and skills acquired in FR3007. It studies literary and non-literary texts in French and in translation, including the following: Racine, *Andromaque*, translated by Ambrose Philips, Craig Raine, Douglas Dunn; Camus, *L’Etranger*, translated by W.S. Gilbert, J. Laredo; journalistic and scientific texts. Two French texts for translation, will be chosen by the student in consultation with their tutor.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

FR4005 French Identity: Ideology, Project and Memory (1)
Credits: 20.0 Semester: 1
Programme(s): Optional module for Cultural Identity Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: This module explores notions of French identity represented, symbolised and modelled by major ideological currents that have helped give shape to the national consciousness and feeling of Frenchmen. Thematic ‘sites of memory’ visited will include: ‘La France, fille aînée de l’Eglise’; ‘le Roi Soleil’; the revocation of the ‘Edit de Nantes’; Revolutionary memory and the Republican project.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: 3 Hour Examination = 100%

FR4006 French Identity: Ideology, Project and Memory (2)
Credits: 20.0 Semester: 2
Prerequisite: FR4005. Other suitably qualified students may be admitted at the discretion of the Programme co-ordinator.
Programme(s): Optional module for Cultural Identity Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: This module continues to explore notions of French identity represented, symbolised and modelled by major ideological currents that have helped give shape to the national consciousness and feeling of Frenchmen. Thematic ‘sites of memory’ visited will include: humanist reflections on France, Europe and the West; the Marxist imagery of nation and revolutionary internationalism; the margins of France and its colonial ‘others’.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

FR4007 Echoes of 1940: The Questioning of French Identity
Credits: 20.0 Semester: 2
Programme(s): Optional module for Cultural Identity Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: This module treats the questioning and critical resonance, in national memory and image-making, of the trauma of June 1940, with its divisive aftermath of Resistance and Collaboration. Topics include: the ‘Vichy syndrome’, the myth of France in Resistance poetry; the ‘mode retro’ in recent fictional writing. Taught in English and in French.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%
FR4021  Writing the Self 1

Credits:  40.0  Semester:  1
Antirequisite:  FR4023
Programme(s):  Compulsory module for French Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description:  This module treats the problems of writing and literary representation involved in exploring the notion of subjectivity or self. It provides an introduction to the evolving concept of the self in Western culture through the study of a series of texts drawn from French literature since 1100. Taught in partial overlap with FR4023 (intended for fourth level students recruited from partner universities within the SOCRATES exchange scheme), it is designed to offer a bi-lingual, bi-cultural environment suitable for students recruited from British and North American universities.
Class Hour:  To be arranged.
Teaching:  Three hours lecture/seminar work.
Assessment:  Continuous Assessment = 100%

FR4022  Writing the Self 2

Credits:  40.0  Semester:  2
Antirequisite:  FR4023
Programme(s):  Compulsory module for French Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description:  This module is designed to pursue the objectives and skills set out for FR4021. It continues the study of a key concept in Western culture by following the crisis of representation and the questioning of received notions of subject, author and authority in modern French writing. Topics include introspection, self-knowledge, self-creation, gender, myth and cultural identity. Taught in partial overlap with FR4023 (intended for fourth level students recruited from partner universities within the SOCRATES exchange scheme), it is designed to offer a bi-lingual, bi-cultural environment suitable for students recruited from British and North American universities.
Class Hour:  To be arranged.
Teaching:  Three hours lecture/seminar work.
Assessment:  Continuous Assessment = 100%

FR4023  Writing the Self (SOCRATES)

Credits:  40.0  Semester:  Whole Year
Prerequisites:  Licence de Lettres Modernes (France)
Antirequisites:  FR4021 & FR4022
Description:  This module treats the problems of writing and literary representation involved in exploring the notion of subjectivity or self. It provides an introduction to the evolving concept of the self in Western culture through the study of a series of texts drawn from French literature since 1100, and selected from those offered in FR4021 and FR4022. The module is designed to offer exchange students recruited from Lettres Modernes departments in French universities, who already hold a first degree in French literature, the equivalent of their ‘C2 de maîtrise.’ Taught in partial overlap with FR4021 and FR4022 (intended for British and American recruits), it provides a bi-lingual, bi-cultural environment for both sets of students.
Class Hour:  To be arranged.
Teaching:  Two hours.
Assessment:  Continuous Assessment = 100%

FR4100  Licentiate Dissertation
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

Credits: 10.0              Semester: Whole Year
Prerequisites: Licence de Lettres Modernes (France) or equivalent.

Description: This module is designed as one of the three or four elements making up the Licentiate of European Studies. It is taken by fourth level (Maitrise) students from French partner Universities and offers a framework within which these students can pursue in St Andrews supervised personal research compatible with the ‘Memoire de Maitrise’ required of them in their home Universities. The dissertation topic may be related to any of the teaching they have followed in either University; it is agreed with the appointed supervisor and approved by the Chairman of Department.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Four seminars.
Assessment: 5,000-6,000 word report in English, Viva in English

GM4001 German-English Translation Methodology

Credits: 40.0              Semester: Whole Year
Programme(s): Optional module for Advanced Language Studies, European Languages and Linguistics, German Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on the knowledge of translation methodology acquired at undergraduate level, and to reinforce conceptual understanding with extensive practical translation experience. Texts are almost exclusively twentieth century and from a very wide range of genres, including non-literary genres such as technical and consumer texts. There is an essential course book: Higgins, Hervey, Loughridge: Thinking German Translation (Routledge 1995).

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two hour seminar, one tutorial.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

GM4002 Modern German Linguistics

Credits: 40.0              Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Advanced Language Studies, European Languages and Linguistics, German Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: Basic concepts of linguistics are introduced such as phoneme, morpheme, lexeme, in their relevance to Modern German. Topics covered include Saussurean structuralism, functions of language, parts of speech, the passive construction, language and politics, tense and irregular verbs. The bibliography for the module includes the following works: Anthony Fox, The Structure of German; Gerhard Helbig and J. Buscha, Deutsche Grammatik: ein Handbuch für den Ausländerunterricht; Thomas Herbst et al., Grimm’s Grandchildren: Current Topics in German Linguistics; Bernd Naumann, Einführung in die Wortbildungslehre des Deutschen; C Beecham, German Linguistics: An Introduction.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 40%, 2 Hour Examination = 60%

GM4021 The Mediaeval Romance

Credits: 40.0              Semester: 1
Programme(s): Optional module for German Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: The module will study the emergence of romance as a new genre in the development of mediaeval German literature. Texts studied will include the Tristan romances of Eilhart von Oberg, Gottfried von Strassburg, Ulrich von Türheim, and the Arthurian romances of Ulrich von Zatzikhofen and Hartmann von Aue.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Three tutorials.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

GM4022 Renaissance and Reformation Literature
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

Credits: 40.0  Semester: 1
Programme(s): Optional module for German Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: The module examines the reception of Renaissance humanism in Germany in the later fifteenth and early sixteenth century and studies the impact of the Reformation, in particular of Luther’s popular theological writings and his Bible translation, on German literature from 1517 to 1587. Texts studied will include early printed books from the University Library’s collection.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Three tutorials.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

GM4023 The Historical Drama in Germany

Credits: 40.0  Semester: 1
Programme(s): Optional module for German Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: The module will look at the concept of historical drama with particular reference to the development of the genre in late eighteenth and nineteenth century Germany. The module will include a study of texts by Goethe, Schiller, Grillparzer, Grabbe, Büchner, Hebbel and Gerhart Hauptmann.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Three seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

GM4024 The Romantic Movement in Germany

Credits: 40.0  Semester: 2
Programme(s): Optional module for German Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: The module will give the student an introduction to the most brilliant and exciting period in the entire cultural history of Germany. Although concerned primarily with the literature of German Romanticism, some time will be devoted to developments in the visual arts in Germany in the period. Texts will include works by Wackenroder, Novalis, Tieck, Brentano, Eichendorff and Hoffmann.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Three seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

GM4027 The German Novel since 1945

Credits: 40.0  Semester: 2
Programme(s): Optional module for German Studies, Twentieth-Century German Literature and Society Postgraduate Taught Programmes.
Description: The module will study a selection of novels drawn from all German-speaking countries and from all phases of post-1945 German literature. Topics include the Third Reich and its aftermath, patriarchal deformations, the progress of technology and the relevance of myth to an understanding of contemporary problems. Texts include works by Th. Mann, Frisch, Grass, Böll, Martin Walser, Heym and Christa Wolf.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures, one tutorial.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

GM4028 Literature of the German Reformation
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

GM4037 Mastersingers: Walther von der Vogelweide, Hans Sachs and Richard Wagner
Credits: 20.0 Semester: 2
Availability: 2001-02
Programme(s): Optional module for Cultural Identity Studies, German Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: The module is centred on the libretto of Richard Wagner’s opera Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg and the historical prototypes of the opera’s two principal male characters, Walther von der Vogelweide and Hans Sachs. It studies lyric texts by these two poets, which reflect on the public functions of poet-singers and their writing, and the depiction of poet-singers in Wagner’s Meistersinger and other nineteenth-century sources. Main themes of the module are the connections between ideas of artistic, political and national identity, the problematics of reception as exemplified in nineteenth-century reception of medieval and Renaissance cultural heroes and their presentation by Wagner and in popular and scholarly literary history as exemplars of cultural and ideological “Deutschtum”.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

GM4050 The Literature of the Weimar Republic
Credits: 40.0 Semester: 2
Programme(s): Optional module for German Studies, Twentieth-Century German Literature and Society Postgraduate Taught Programmes.
Description: The module examines major works in fiction and drama which reflect the political development and artistic innovations of the Weimar Republic (1918 - 1933). The following texts will be studied: Bertolt Brecht, Trommeln in der Nacht; Lion Feuchtwanger, Erfolg; Ernst Toller, Hoppla, wir leben, Alfred Döblin, Berlin Alexanderplatz, Ödön von Horvath, Italienische Nacht.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 34%, 3 Hour Examination = 66%

GM4057 German War Fiction
Credits: 40.0 Semester: 2
Programme(s): Optional module for German Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: The module will explore the variety of ways in which the First World War was dealt with, in literary terms, by the generation in Germany which survived it. Particular areas of discussion will include the ways the war and the experience of war were appropriated for political ends by writers in the Weimar Republic; and the literary qualities (or lack of them) of German war fiction.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 34%, 3 Hour Examination = 66%

GM4060 Nietzsche
Page 13.8
Nietzsche (1844 - 1900) is perhaps the most radical and challenging thinker Germany has produced in the last 150 years, as well as being a scintillating exponent of the German language. He is famous for his pronouncement ‘Got ist tot’, ‘den Übermensch’, ‘der Wille zur Macht’, and ‘die blonde Bestie’. Further topics for discussion will include his virulent attacks on contemporary Germany, and his ambivalent attitude to Richard Wagner. He is also, of course, notorious, not least for the way he was appropriated by the Nazi ideologists. A representative selection of his writings will be considered, as well as the extraordinarily varied impact of his work in our own century.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar and some individual tuition.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 34%, 3 Hour Examination = 66%

The module will examine representative examples of literary and ideological texts produced by writers sympathetic to the Nazi cause during the rise of the NSDAP and during the Third Reich itself, as well as by opponents of National Socialism who were living either in exile or in ‘innere Emigration’ from 1933 to 1945. Texts studied will include works by, among others, Hitler, Goebbels, Rosenberg, Johst, Benn, Jünger, Heinrich and Thomas Mann, Becher, and Brecht.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 34%, 3 Hour Examination = 66%

The module will examine the different and changing German responses to the collapse of the Third Reich, national defeat and the revelation of atrocities committed by the Nazis ‘in the name of Germany’. Particular aspects of this problem to be studied include the immediate aftermath of the war, the ideologies behind the founding of the two German states in 1949, East and West German identities (1949 - 1989), and identity crises in the ‘new’ Germany since 1990. The module will focus on representative examples of literary and political texts that reflect the debate surrounding postwar German identity.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 34%, 3 Hour Examination = 66%
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

Credits: 20.0  Semester: 1
Programme(s): Compulsory module for Comparative Literary Studies, Cultural Identity Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Optional module for French Studies, German Studies, Russian Studies, Spanish and Latin American Studies, Twentieth-Century German Literature and Society Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module seeks to provide the kind of research training now regarded as indispensable for all postgraduates. It has both a theoretical and a practical orientation, and seeks to relate one to the other. Its aims are to (i) debate and enrich our common concepts of writing and reading, of evaluating and relating texts, by providing a range of different perspectives on literary theory and the methodology of criticism and literary research; (ii) offer practical advice on conceiving, pursuing, organising and successfully completing a literary research project.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Lecture/Seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 40%, 3 Hour Examination = 60%

ML4002 Theory and Practice of Literary Research 2

Credits: 20.0  Semester: 2
Programme(s): Compulsory module for Comparative Literary Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Optional module for French Studies, German Studies, Russian Studies, Spanish and Latin American Studies, Twentieth-Century German Literature and Society Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module will involve the design and completion by a student of a project essay, conceived as the application of some aspect of theory or methodology arising from ML4001 to a work or body of writing in the student’s particular field of study. This part of the course would be pursued under the direction of a member of the department concerned, and would constitute a practical exercise in research as a preparation for the M.Litt. or research dissertation.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: 1 tutorial
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

ML4005 Research Methods for Language and Linguistic Studies

Credits: 20.0  Semester: 2
Programme(s): Optional module for Advanced Language Studies, European Languages and Linguistics, and French Language Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module further enables the development by the student of facilities in research skills. It develops expertise in the selective gathering of data, the use of linguistic terminology, and the preparation of material for presentation and publication. The core aim will be the involvement of the student in the design and completion of a project, conceived as the application of some issue, theoretical or methodological or a combination of both, to a topic within the student’s particular field of study. It is pursued under the direction of a member of the department concerned and constitutes a practical exercise in research both in itself and as a preparation for the M.Litt or research dissertation/thesis.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: seminars.
Assessment: 5000 word project write-up = 100%

ML4006 Problems of Cultural Identity (1)
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

ML4001 Problems of Cultural Identity (1)
Credits: 20.0  Semester: 1
Programme(s): Compulsory module for Cultural Identity Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: The module, together with ML4007, provides part of the compulsory ‘core’ taken by all students enrolled for the M.Litt. in Cultural Identity Studies. Accessible to students with diverse linguistic competences, it aims to introduce major aspects and dimensions of the question of cultural identity. Through the study of a broad-range of particular cultural identities, it seeks to enhance understanding of the concepts and mechanisms involved in the formation of collective identity as such (the ‘poetics’ of cultural identity). Particular topics treated include: concepts of culture and identity; identity and language; collective memory; icons of identity; historiography and myth; complex identities and cultural hybridity.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: 3 Hour Examination = 100%

ML4007 Problems of Cultural Identity (2)
Credits: 20.0  Semester: 2
Programme(s): Compulsory module for Cultural Identity Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: The module, together with ML4001 and ML4006, provides part of the compulsory ‘core’ taken by all students enrolled for the M.Litt. in Cultural Identity Studies. The module aims to explore further major aspects, dimensions of cultural identity. Particular topics treated include: ideology, religion and identity; minority and majority, region and nation; political institutions and national/cultural identity; post-colonial identities; Self and Other (cultural encounter, interperceptions), the European bond.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

ML4008 Language and Nation in Europe
Credits: 20.0  Semester: 2
Programme(s): Optional module for Cultural Identity Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: This module examines the extent to which cultural identity is embodied in language, of the relationship between language and the exercise of political power. Specific topics include: multilingualism, the nature of standard languages, the place of regional languages, attitudes to language and the effect of language planning.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, 1 one-and-a-half hour seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 2 Hour Examination = 50%

ML4012 Mediaeval Translation Studies I
Credits: 20.0  Semester: 1
Co-requisite: ML4012
Programme(s): Optional module for European Language & Linguistics, French Language Studies, German Studies, Russian Studies and Spanish and American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.
Description: This module offers students the opportunity to study translations into one or more vernaculars in Western and Eastern Europe, where the individual translations studied would be chosen in accordance with the research interests of those teaching the course. The module will comprise: (i) the in-depth study of two major mediaeval translations in one or two vernaculars depending on the requirements of the student; (ii) a review of any aids to translation relevant to the texts being studied; (iii) a detailed consideration of the theoretical pronouncements on translation.
Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One 2 hour seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

ML4013 Mediaeval Translation Studies II
Credits: 20.0  Semester: 2
Co-requisite: ML4013
Programme(s): Optional module for European Language & Linguistics, French Language Studies, German Studies, Russian Studies and Spanish and American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module offers students the opportunity to study translations into one or more vernaculars in Western and Eastern Europe, where the individual translations studied would be chosen in accordance with the research interests of those teaching the course. The module will comprise: (i) the in-depth study of two major mediaeval translations in one or two vernaculars depending on the requirements of the student; (ii) a review of any aids to translation relevant to the texts being studied; (iii) a detailed consideration of the theoretical pronouncements on translation.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One 2 hour seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

ML4014 General Linguistics
Credits: 20.0 Semester: 1
Programme(s): Optional module for Advanced Language Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: The course aim is to consolidate basic areas of General Linguistics as a foundation for more specialised aspects of advanced study. The following areas from core linguistics are covered: phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics. In addition sociolinguistics and applied linguistics are studied.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 40%, 3 Hour Examination = 60%

ML4015 General Linguistics: Basic Concepts
Credits: 40.0 Semester: 1
Programme(s): Optional module for European Language & Linguistics Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: The module starts by looking briefly at the division of language into levels, eg phonetics, phonology, morphology, lexis, syntax, text. We then examine the work of Saussure, in particular langue and parole, the sign, synchronic versus diachronic, language as a system. Functional approaches are discussed, as in Jakobson, Bühler and Halliday. Word formation is covered, eg derivation using prefixes and suffixes, compounds, direction of derivation, neologisms, morphological transparency versus opacity. We also look at three grammatical categories, viz. The passive, tense, and aspect. Examples are taken from English, German, Russian, French and other languages.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 2 Hour Examination = 50%

ML4016 General Linguistics: Methodology
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Whole Year
Programme(s): Optional module for European Language & Linguistics Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: The module looks at methods of research in linguistics. We contrast the ‘descriptive’ (i.e. analytical-theoretical), data-oriented approach with the generative, model-building approach, also taking in the distinction made in physics between experimental and theoretical physics. Dialectics is discussed. We examine in particular the ‘method of lexical exceptions’, which uses vocabulary to investigate grammar. The method is exemplified by the passive and non-passivizable transitive verbs, and by tense and irregular verbs. We also examine methods of research in text linguistics, as opposed to sentence grammar. The languages used for illustration are English, German, Russian, French and other languages.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 2 Hour Examination = 50%

ML4017 General Linguistics: Text Grammar and Language and Politics
Credits: 40.0 Semester: 2
Programme(s): Optional module for European Language & Linguistics Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: The module starts by examining the notion of variety of language: styles and registers, Languages for Special Purposes, spoken versus written language. We look at the ways in which texts are structured or organised e.g. according to theme and theme, or according to communicative function (speech acts). In the field of language and politics we look at the manipulative and ideological use of language in the wider sense, but also focusing on two specific areas of interest, viz. NukeSpeak and sexist language. The languages used for illustration are English, German, Russian, French and other languages.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 2 Hour Examination = 50%

ML4018 Romance Linguistics and Philology I

Credits: 20.0 Semester: 1

Programme(s): Optional module for European Language & Linguistics, French Language Studies and Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module is a presentation of Classical and Vulgar Latin (phonology, morphology, syntax, lexicon), followed through to Early Romance and the earliest written forms of modern Romance languages. ML4018 and ML4019 will be linked by a critical investigation of the emergence of the standard Romance languages in the context of the Questione della lingua, competing variants, dialect status, language contact, nationalism, identity, linguistic prestige, linguistic purity.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures/seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

ML4019 Romance Linguistics and Philology II

Credits: 20.0 Semester: 2

Prerequisite: ML4018

Programme(s): Optional module for European Language & Linguistics, French Language Studies and Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module presents a detailed examination of the grammatical (including phonological) structure of three Romance languages (from three different branches). ML4018 and ML4019 will be linked by a critical investigation of the emergence of the standard Romance languages in the context of the Questione della lingua, competing variants, dialect status, language contact, nationalism, identity, linguistic prestige, linguistic purity.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures/seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

ML4201 Film Studies I

Credits: 20.0 Semester: 1

Programme(s): Optional module for French Studies, German Studies, Philosophy, Russian Studies, Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: A team-taught interdisciplinary module, designed to give an introduction to some central issues in the theory and practice of cinema. Issues covered characteristically include the relation of political power to the cinema, film narrative, gender issues and representation, cinema realism and semiotics. The topics will be drawn from a list including film theory and the philosophy of film, and from aspects of French nouvelle vague cinema, Spanish and Soviet film. The availability of the module in any given year will be conditional on adequate student numbers.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: 22 hours over semester.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

Course Coordinator: Mr B. Bentley, Spanish Dept (room 37)

ML4202 Film Studies II

Credits: 20.0 Semester: 2
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

Prerequisite: ML4201
Programme(s): Optional module for French Studies, German Studies, Philosophy, Russian Studies, Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module will consist of the preparation of a supervised project essay, of approximately 7,000 words in length on a topic approved by the course co-ordinator in conjunction with the project supervisor. The project will be designed to explore further some of the theoretical issues examined in module ML4201 and/or all of these issues to a particular film or body of films.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: To be arranged
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

ML4801 European Lesser-Used Languages

Credits: 40.0
Semester: Whole Year

Description: This module aims to heighten awareness of the linguistic variety within Europe and the impact this has on cultural, social, political, and economic situations and on issues of identity. A general picture of aspects of multilingualism in Europe, focusing on the linguistic character of individual languages and on the sociolinguistic setting, is provided.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures/seminars per week, plus tutorials as appropriate.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 2 Hour Examination = 50%

ML4901 French for Postgraduate Studies

Credits: 15.0
Semester: Either

Prerequisite: sufficient prior knowledge of the language to embark on the module at an appropriate level
Anti-requisite: Enrolment as taught or research postgraduate in Modern Languages

ML4902 German for Postgraduate Studies

Credits: 15.0
Semester: Either

Prerequisite: sufficient prior knowledge of the language to embark on the module at an appropriate level
Anti-requisite: Enrolment as taught or research postgraduate in Modern Languages

ML4903 Italian for Postgraduate Studies

Credits: 15.0
Semester: Either

Prerequisite: sufficient prior knowledge of the language to embark on the module at an appropriate level
Anti-requisite: Enrolment as taught or research postgraduate in Modern Languages

ML4904 Russian for Postgraduate Studies

Credits: 15.0
Semester: Either

Prerequisite: sufficient prior knowledge of the language to embark on the module at an appropriate level
Anti-requisite: Enrolment as taught or research postgraduate in Modern Languages

ML4905 Spanish for Postgraduate Studies

Credits: 15.0
Semester: Either

Prerequisite: sufficient prior knowledge of the language to embark on the module at an appropriate level
Anti-requisite: Enrolment as taught or research postgraduate in Modern Languages

RU4001 Advanced Translation: English-Russian I

Credits: 40.0
Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on and practise the knowledge of Russian acquired at undergraduate level. English passages, mainly taken from twentieth-century sources are translated into Russian. Problems of style, register, grammar and syntax arising from them are discussed.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One-and-a-half hour seminar, one tutorial.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 40%, 3 Hour Examination = 60%

RU4003 The Structure and Development of Russian
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either

Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The main emphasis of this module is on the development of modern standard Russian. The study of the early history of Russian and Church Slavonic leads on to the development of the modern literary language. The course will concentrate mainly on phonology, morphology, word formation and lexicon.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

RU4006 Slavonic Linguistics and Philology I
Credits: 20.0 Semester: 1

Co-requisite: RU4007
Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module is a presentation of Common Slavonic (phonology, morphology, syntax, lexicon), followed through to Old Church Slavonic and the earliest written forms of modern Slavonic languages. RU4006 and RU4007 will be linked by a critical investigation of the emergence of the standard Slavonic languages in the context of the Questione della lingua, competing variants, dialect status, language contact, nationalism, identity, linguistic prestige, linguistic purity.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lecture/seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

RU4007 Slavonic Linguistics and Philology II
Credits: 20.0 Semester: 2

Prerequisite: RU4006
Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module is a detailed examination of the grammatical (including phonological) structure of three Slavonic languages (from three different branches). RU4006 and RU4007 will be linked by a critical investigation of the emergence of the standard Slavonic languages in the context of the Questione della lingua, competing variants, dialect status, language contact, nationalism, identity, linguistic prestige, linguistic purity.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lecture/seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 100%

RU4021 The Nineteenth-Century Russian Short Story
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on the knowledge of Russian literature acquired at undergraduate level, and specifically to concentrate on the genre of short prose fiction as it developed during the nineteenth century. The most important creators of Russian short prose fiction are studied, beginning with the Romantics (Odoevsky, Vel’tman, Dal’), proceeding to the short stories of the major nineteenth-century authors (Pushkin, Gogol, Turgenev, Tolstoy), and ending with the stories of Leskov, Garshin and Chekhov.

Class Hour: To be arranged.

Teaching: Two lectures, one seminar.

Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

RU4023 The Russian Novel 1840-1880

Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either

Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on the knowledge of Russian literature acquired at undergraduate level, and specifically to concentrate on the genre of the novel as it developed during the mid-nineteenth century. The works of the leading realist Russian novelists of the period are studied. The selection will be in part dictated by which works candidates have already read, but the course embraces the novels of Gogol, Turgenev, Tolstoy, Dostoevsky, Goncharov and Saltykov-Shchedrin.

Class Hour: To be arranged.

Teaching: Two lectures, one seminar.

Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

RU4031 Russian Modernist Fiction 1895-1930

Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either

Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on the knowledge of Russian literature acquired at undergraduate level, and specifically to concentrate on the experimental prose fiction produced by Russian modernist writers in the first three decades of the twentieth century, including selected fictional works of Dmitrii Merezhkovskii, Andrei Belyi, Fëdor Sologub and Aleksei Remizov.

Class Hour: To be arranged.

Teaching: Two lectures, one seminar.

Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

RU4033 Russian Literature 1550-1750

Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either

Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: This module will study important works of the mid-sixteenth century, stories of the seventeenth century and the beginnings of Russian verse. The course will include the study of Domostroy, the correspondence between Kurbsky and Ivan IV, a number of texts and stories relating to the time of troubles, the seventeenth-century secular texts and the early works of Russia’s Old Believers.

Class Hour: To be arranged.

Teaching: One seminar, one tutorial.

Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 40%, 3 Hour Examination = 60%

RU4035 Russian Writers of the 1920s

Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on the knowledge of Russian literature acquired at undergraduate level, and specifically to concentrate on the fiction produced by ‘fellow-traveller’ writers in the aftermath of the October 1917 Revolution, including selected fictional works of Evgenii Zamiatin, Isaak Babel’, Iurii Olesha, Mikhail Bulgakov.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

RU4037 Russian Acmeism
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either

Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on the knowledge of Russian literature acquired at undergraduate level, and specifically to concentrate on the poetic theory and practice of the Acmeist movement, including selected poetry and/or prose of Nikolai Gumilëv, Sergei Gorodetskii, Anna Akhmatova and Osip Mandel’shtam.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

RU4039 Russian Fiction 1880-1940
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either

Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on the knowledge of Russian literature acquired at undergraduate level, and specifically to concentrate on the fiction of realist and neo-realist writers before 1917 and on the theory and practice of Socialist Realism in the period preceding the Second World War, including selected fictional works of Leonid Andreev, Ivan Bunin, Maksim Gor’kii, Aleksandr Fadeev, etc.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

RU4041 Detailed Study of a Russian Author or Period
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either

Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies, Russian Studies Postgraduate Taught Programmes.

Description: The module is designed to build on the knowledge of Russian literature acquired at undergraduate level, and will concentrate on the detailed analysis of the work of a single Russian author or literary period.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two lectures, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

RU4100 Readings in Central and Eastern European Languages
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

Prerequisite: Near-fluent command of Russian
Programme(s): Optional module for Central & East European Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: This module is introduces the study of one of the following languages: Belarusian, Bulgarian, Croatian, Czech, Estonian, Finnish, Hungarian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Macedonian, Polish, Serbian, Slovak, Slovene, Upper and Lower Sorbian and Ukrainian. It will involve intensive study of the phonology, morphology, syntax and lexicon of the language chosen. The student will, after completion of the module, have achieved a sufficiently high level of reading knowledge to allow him/her to read and understand academic and everyday documents in the target language.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture/seminar, one tutorial.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 2 Hour Examination = 50%

SP4001 A Study of Contemporary Spanish language based on selected aspects of the media and literary texts
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Whole Year
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: The purpose of this course is to enable the postgraduate student in Spanish to develop further understanding and experience in the language. This will maintain continuity in language studies as well as contributing to the effective understanding of literary texts and other language-based topics. The materials will be drawn from a wide range of contemporary Spanish, so as to represent a variety of registers. In the second semester, there will be convergence with 3000-level module SP3008 so that the postgraduate student can participate in communicative group work.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One class, one practical.
Assessment: 3 Hour Examination = 100%

SP4023 Literature of the River Plate
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: This course concentrates on some of the major texts from nineteenth and twentieth-century Argentina and Uruguay, an important area of cultural development in Latin America. The texts studied will be drawn from one of the following groups: gaucho literature (a selection from Hidalgo’s poetry, Facundo, Martín Fierro, Don Segundo Sombra, the rural short story;) or cosmopolitanist writing (selected from nineteenth-century texts, early twentieth-century women poets, the work of Borges, Onetti, Cortázar, and more recent authors).

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

SP4024 A Special Subject in Latin American Literature
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Description: This course allows the detailed study of a Latin American author or period. The texts studied will be selected works of the author or period prescribed.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

SP4025 Literature and/or Historiography in Latin America (1492-1700)
Credits: 40.0 Semester: Whole Year
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.
Modern Languages - 4000 Level modules

Description: The aim of the course is to consolidate critical reading through the interpretation of texts from the colonial period of Latin America. The syllabus will be determined in the light of the interests of the students, the number of texts prescribed depending on the length of the texts in question.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

SP4026 Spanish Cinema

Credits: 40.0 Semester: Whole Year
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: The aim of the course is to develop critical expertise and knowledge of Spanish cinema through the close study of individual films and/or a specific director. Students will study about ten representative films.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

SP4028 Spanish Sentimental Romance

Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: The Spanish sentimental romance, a genre currently attracting much critical attention, was widely disseminated throughout Europe in Spanish and in translation. The purpose of this module is to introduce students to the genre and to the innovative critical approaches which it is attracting, as well as to give them an appreciation of the particular circumstances of its emergence and the reasons for its considerable influence on other European literatures. Texts will be drawn from the love allegories of Santillana and the works of Juan Rodríguez del Padrón, Diego de San Pedro, Joan de Flores and Nicolás Núñez. Other texts discussed will be determined in the light of student interest. Seminars will be student led and topics for discussion will include: the presentation of gender; the question of converso authorship; innovation and metafiction.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: Two seminars.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

SP4029 Ortega and avant-garde prose fiction

Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: This module examines the relationship between the ideas on the novel expressed by the influential philosopher José Ortega y Gasset and the experimental prose fiction written in Spain between approximately 1926 and 1930. A selection of representative texts from these years, by writers such as Antonio Espina, Ernesto Giménez Caballero and Benjamín Jarnés, will be studied.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

SP4030 Literature of the Spanish Civil War

Credits: 40.0 Semester: Either
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: This module centres on the impact of the Civil War on the creative writing produced in Spain.
during the war itself. Through a study of representative texts from different genres (poetry, theatre, prose fiction), it examines how writers from both sides incorporated their experience of the war and expressed their ideological affiliations in the work they produced at the time.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

**SP4031 ‘The Socialist Decade’, Spain 1982 - 1996**

Credits: 40.0
Semester: Whole Year
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: In Semester 1 students will analyse the political developments of the ‘Socialist Decade’, focusing on existing interpretations of González’s success or failure. This will be followed in Semester 2 by an examination of the portrayal of Spain during the ‘Socialist Decade’, including the study of various art forms (novels, films, songs, and television). The two pathways will be linked by a critical investigation of the PSOE’s claims of having modernised Spain, focusing on historical data and the representation of those claims in the various art forms of the period.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture/seminar per week, over two semesters, with tutorials as appropriate.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

**SP4032 Independent Mexico, 1821 - 1855**

Credits: 40.0
Semester: Whole Year
Programme(s): Optional module for Spanish and Latin American Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: This module will concentrate on the early national period in Mexico, also known as the ‘age of chaos’, the ‘age of Santa Anna’, and most significantly ‘the forgotten years’. The module will provide a presentation of the political systems of the period, focusing on the political factions and ideologies which emerged amongst Liberals and Conservatives, and the classical notions/myths of caudillismo, predatory praetorianism, and ecclesiastical politics, as they have been addressed in the historiography. This will be followed by an examination of General Antonio López de Santa Anna (President on eleven separate occasions). The two pathways will be linked by a critical investigation of the myths which continue to obscure our understanding of this period in the context of available historical data, focusing on primary sources and recent developments in the historiography.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture/seminar per week, over two semesters, with tutorials as appropriate.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

**SP4033 A Specialist Subject in Twentieth-Century Spanish Literature**

Credits: 40.0
Semester: 1

Description: A study of a topic (e.g. author, genre, movement) in the field of Spanish Literature of the twentieth century.

Class Hour: To be arranged.
Teaching: One lecture/seminar per week, with tutorials as appropriate.
Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination = 50%

**SP4034 Special Subject in Mediaeval Studies**

Credits: 40.0
Semester: Whole Year

Description: Students will have the opportunity to develop their personal research interests in mediaeval Iberian literature and culture through the critical reading and interpretation of texts from the mediaeval period,
with the opportunity for editing and/or close study of particular texts/authors/forms/themes.

Class Hour: To be arranged.

Teaching: Either

Assessment: Continuous Assessment = 50%, 3 Hour Examination - 50%

SP4035 Cultural Identities of Latin America

Credits: 20.0 Semester: 1 or 2

Prerequisites: If Semester 1, general programme entry requirements. If Semester 2, normally core modules in the Cultural Identity Studies M.Litt. Other suitably qualified students may be admitted at the discretion of the Programme co-ordinator.

Programme(s): Optional module for Cultural Identity Studies Postgraduate Taught Programme.

Description: The module explores the multi-dimensional hybridity of Latin American identities (Argentinian, Uruguayan, Peruvian, Mexican, Cuban) in a genetic perspective, concentrating on ethnic, national and cultural factors. Particular topics treated include: Indian, European and native-American origins; post-colonial Latin America in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries; national myths, icons, practices, references and values. Particular cases are studied through representative texts. Taught in English and Spanish.

Class Hour: To be arranged.

Teaching: One lecture, one seminar.

Assessment: Semester 1 - 3 Hour Examination = 100%, Semester 2 - Continuous Assessment = 100%